FORM 10-Q
[ X ] QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the quarterly period ended March 31, 1995

OR
[ ] TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934 For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$

Commission file number 0-7154

QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

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Pennsylvania
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23-0993790
(State or other jurisdiction of
(I.R.S. Employer
incorporation or organization)
Elm and Lee Streets, Conshohocken, Pennsylvania 19428-0809
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code 610-832-4000
Not Applicable
Former name, former address and former fiscal year, if changed since last report.

Indicate by check mark whether the Registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the Registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days. Yes $X \quad$ No
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APPLICABLE ONLY TO CORPORATE ISSUERS: Indicate the number of shares outstanding of each of the issuer's classes of common stock, as of the latest practicable date.

Number of Shares of Common Stock
Outstanding on April 28, 1995

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8,801,305
$$

PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION AND CONSOLIDATED SUBSIDIARIES
CONDENSED FINANCIAL INFORMATION
The following condensed financial statements are filed as part of this quarterly report on Form 10-Q:

Consolidated Balance Sheet at March 31, 1995 and December 31, 1994

Consolidated Statement of Income for the three months ended March 31, 1995 and 1994

Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows for the three months ended March 31, 1995 and 1994

The attached condensed financial information has been prepared in accordance with instructions for Form 10-Q and, therefore, does not include all financial note information which might be necessary for a fair presentation in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. Such condensed financial information is unaudited, but in the opinion of management, includes all adjustments, consisting only of normal recurring adjustments and accruals, necessary for a fair presentation of results for the periods indicated. The net income reported for the periods should not necessarily be regarded as indicative of net income on an annualized basis; however, significant variations from the results for the same period of the previous year, if any, have been disclosed in the accompanying management's discussion and analysis.

Quaker Chemical Corporation
Consolidated Balance Sheet

| (dollars in thousands) |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| March 31, | December 31, |
| 1995 | 1994 |
| (Unaudited) | $*$ |


| Assets |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current assets |  |  |
| Cash and cash equivalents | \$ 5,633 | \$ 11, 345 |
| Accounts receivable | 48,951 | 43,841 |
| Inventories |  |  |
| Raw materials and supplies | 8,794 | 8,795 |
| Work in process and finished goods | 10,791 | 9,042 |
| Deferred income taxes | 1,873 | 1,473 |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | 6,259 | 8,904 |
|  | 82,301 | 83,400 |
| Investments in and advances to associated companies | 10,821 | 9,885 |
| Property, plant and equipment, at cost |  |  |
|  | 7,002 | 6,702 |
| Buildings and improvements | 36,495 | 34,529 |
| Machinery and equipment | 65,373 | 63,403 |
| Construction in progress | 2,927 | 1,015 |
|  | 111,797 | 105,649 |
| Less accumulated depreciation | 57,555 | 53,955 |
|  | 54,242 | 51,694 |
| Excess of cost over net assets <br> of acquired companies |  |  |
| Deferred income taxes | 4,986 | 4,971 |
| Other noncurrent assets | 7,701 | 7,960 |
|  | 25,512 | 25,193 |
|  | \$172,876 | \$170,172 |

* Condensed from audited financial statements.
(dollars in thousands)

|  | (dollars | thousands) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March 31, } \\ 1995 \\ \text { (Unaudited) } \end{gathered}$ | December 31, 1994 <br> * |
| Liabilities |  |  |
| Current liabilities |  |  |
| Short-term borrowings and current |  |  |
| and capital leases | \$ 9,831 | \$ 8,062 |
| Accounts payable | 22,000 | 20,575 |
| Dividends payable |  | 1,500 |
| Accrued liabilities | 9,700 | 12,850 |
| Estimated taxes on income | 103 | 440 |
| Total current liabilities | 41,634 | 43,427 |
| Long-term debt and capital leases | 10,571 | 12,207 |
| Deferred income taxes | 3,101 | 3, 081 |
| Accrued postretirement benefits | 8,818 | 8,767 |
| Other noncurrent liabilities | 6,395 | 6,410 |
| Total noncurrent liabilities | 28,885 | 30,465 |
|  | 70,519 | 73,892 |
| Minority interest in equity of subsidiary | 2,548 | 2,603 |
| Shareholders' equity |  |  |
| Common stock, \$1 par value; authorized $30,000,000$ shares; issued (including | Common stock, \$1 par value; authorized |  |
| treasury shares) 9,664,009 shares | 9,664 | 9,664 |
| Capital in excess of par value | 759 | 649 |
| Retained earnings | 89,052 | 87,137 |
| Foreign currency translation adjustments | 14,347 | 9,856 |
|  | 113,822 | 107,306 |
| Treasury stock, shares held at cost; |  |  |
|  | 99,809 | 93,677 |
|  | \$172, 876 | \$170, 172 |

* Condensed from audited financial statements

Quaker Chemical Corporation
Consolidated Statement of Income Three Months Ended March 31,

Unaudited
(dollars in thousands except per share data)

1995
1994

|  | 1995 | 1994 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Income |  |  |
| Net sales | \$ 54, 527 | \$ 45, 093 |
| Other income, net | 154 | 358 |
|  | 54,681 | 45,451 |
| Costs and expenses |  |  |
| Cost of goods sold | 32,724 | 25,383 |
| Selling, administrative and general expenses | 18,521 | 16,354 |
|  | 51, 245 | 41,737 |
| Income from operations | 3,436 | 3,714 |
| Interest expense | (332) | (330) |
| Interest income | 89 | 136 |
| Income before taxes | 3,193 | 3,520 |
| Taxes on income | 1,261 | 1,408 |
|  | 1,932 | 2,112 |
| Equity in net income of associated |  |  |
| Minority interest in net income of subsidiary | (107) | (100) |
| Net income | \$ 1,915 | \$ 2,249 |
| Per share data: |  |  |
| Net income | \$0.22 | \$0.24 |
| Dividends declared | \$0.17 | \$0.16 |
| Based on weighted average number of shares outstanding | 8,823,989 | 9,252,727 |


| Cash flows from operating activities: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Net income | \$ 1,915 | \$ 2,249 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash |  |  |
| used in operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation | 1,708 | 1,820 |
| Amortization | 408 | 208 |
| Equity in net income of associated companies | (90) | (237) |
| Minority interest in earnings of subsidiary | 107 | 100 |
| Deferred income taxes | (20) | 400 |
| Deferred compensation and other postretirement benefits | 92 | 152 |
| Net change in repositioning liability | (367) | (848) |
| Other | (243) | 158 |
| assets and liabilities net of acquisitions and divestitures: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | $(3,492)$ | $(2,575)$ |
| Inventories | $(1,012)$ | 347 |
| Prepaid expenses (including taxes) and other current assets | 567 | 693 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | $(2,960)$ | $(3,286)$ |
| Estimated taxes on income | (323) | (286) |
| Net cash used in operating activities | $(3,710)$ | $(1,105)$ |
| Cash flows from investing activities: |  |  |
| Short-term investments |  | 1,000 |
| Dividends from associated companies |  | 551 |
| Investments in property, plant, equipment and other assets | (2, 033 ) | $(3,319)$ |
| Companies/businesses acquired excluding cash |  | $(2,147)$ |
| Investments in and advances to associated companies | (323) |  |
| Proceeds from the sale of patent, production technology and other related assets | 2,000 |  |
| Other |  | 47 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (356) | $(3,868)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities: |  |  |
| Net increase in short-term borrowings | 1,827 | 3,951 |
| Repayment of long-term debt and capital leases | $(1,679)$ | $(1,768)$ |
| Dividends paid | $(1,500)$ | $(1,433)$ |
| Treasury stock (acquired) issued | (274) | 256 |
| Other |  | (3) |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | $(1,626)$ | 1,003 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | (20) | 31 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | $(5,712)$ | $(3,939)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period | 11,345 | 19,293 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period | \$ 5,633 | \$ 15,354 |
| Supplemental cash flow information |  |  |
| Cash paid for income taxes and interest was as follows: |  |  |
| Income taxes | \$ 1,958 | \$ 1,264 |
| Interest | 560 | 556 |

## Financial Condition and Results of Operations

Liquidity and Capital Resources
The working capital ratio at March 31,1995 was 2.0 to 1 as compared to 1.9 to 1 at December 31, 1994, reflecting the continuation of an adequate level of liquidity necessary to support operations. The company's net cash position (cash and cash equivalents plus short-term investments less short-term borrowings and current portion of long-term debt and capital lease) declined $\$ 7.5$ million during the quarter. This was due primarily to increased short-term borrowings associated with (i) seasonal cash needs, (ii) the replacement of maturing long-term obligations with short-term debt and (iii) increases in non-cash working capital (primarily increases in accounts receivable generated from higher sales). Working capital increased $\$ .7$ million during the quarter mainly as a result of the aforementioned increases in non-cash working capital.

Other major sources and uses of cash in the quarter were a receipt of $\$ 2.0$ million related to the 1993 sale of the SULFA-SCRUB (registered trademark) patents and technology, and dividend payments of $\$ 1.5$ million.

Comparison of First Quarter 1995 with First Quarter 1994
Consolidated net sales for the first quarter of 1995 increased \$9.4 million (21\%) due mainly to increased sales volume, particularly in Europe, and the appreciation of European currencies versus the U.S. dollar. However, income from operations and net income were each $\$ .3$ million lower than the same quarter in 1994 largely as a result of the short-term dampening effect of raw material cost inflation on margins. The increase in sales was due to a $12 \%$ increase in volume; a $7 \%$ improvement associated with currency translation; and an increase of $2 \%$ from an acquisition of a European metalworking business.

Operating margins as a percentage of sales declined due to the aforementioned negative effect of rising raw material costs. Other income decreased mainly as a result of foreign exchange transaction losses on dollar denominated sales from the company's European operations. These losses offset in large part the first quarter positive impact of currency translation which approximated $\$ .03$ per share. The decrease in equity in net income from associated companies was primarily due to business development investment costs in the company's Fluid Recycling Services joint venture.

The company continues to be encouraged by sales growth trends, especially in Europe. In addition, programs have been and are still being implemented to increase prices (the effect of which should be more evident toward the end of the second quarter) in order to recover margin losses associated with raw material cost inflation.

Items 1-5 are inapplicable and have been omitted.
Item 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K.
(a) Exhibits. Exhibit 27-Financial Data Schedule
(b) Reports on Form 8-K. No report on Form $8-K$ was filed during the quarter for which this report is filed.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

QUAKER CHEMICAL CORPORATION
(Registrant)

## RICHARD J. FAGAN

Richard J. Fagan, officer duly authorized to sign this report, Corporate Controller, Acting Corporate Treasurer and Principal Financial and Chief Accounting Officer

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MAR-31-1995
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