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# Quaker Chemical Announces Record Quarterly Sales and Higher Earnings 

October 28, 2008
CONSHOHOCKEN, Pa., Oct. 28 /PRNewswire-FirstCall/ -- Quaker Chemical Corporation (NYSE: KWR) today announced net sales for the third quarter 2008 of $\$ 159.5$ million, a quarterly record, and net income of $\$ 4.4$ million, increases of $13 \%$ and $40 \%$, respectively, compared to the third quarter of 2007. Earnings per diluted share were $\$ 0.41$ for the third quarter of 2008, an increase of $\$ 0.10$ per diluted share, compared to the third quarter of 2007. Included in third quarter 2008 results is a charge of approximately $\$ 1.6$ million of incremental expense, or approximately $\$ 0.10$ per diluted share, related to the retirement of the Company's former chief executive officer. Included in third quarter 2007 results is a charge of $\$ 3.3$ million related to an environmental litigation settlement, or approximately $\$ 0.21$ per diluted share.

Michael F. Barry, Chief Executive Officer and President, commented, "We had a strong third quarter in sales and profits, despite lower volume. Raw material costs were higher in the quarter as many of our raw material suppliers put in place large price increases. While crude prices declined throughout the third quarter, our raw material costs did not show a significant improvement due to lag effects and other factors. Despite the increase in our raw material costs, we did make progress with margin recovery during the quarter and we expect this improvement to continue into the fourth quarter."

Mr. Barry continued, "We are certainly mindful of the challenges of the current economic environment as many of our steel and automotive customers in the U.S. and Europe have announced significant production reductions for the fourth quarter. Given what we know today, our fourth quarter results are expected to be the lowest quarterly earnings of the year. However, we will continue to manage Quaker for the long term, while managing the short-term realities that we are facing. Nothing that has happened over the past few weeks has changed our commitment to our key growth initiatives, and we continue to be confident in our future."

## Third Quarter Summary

Net sales for the third quarter were $\$ 159.5$ million, up $13 \%$ compared to $\$ 140.7$ million for the third quarter of 2007. The increase in net sales was primarily due to higher sales prices and foreign exchange rate translation. Volume growth in Asia/Pacific and South America was more than offset by volume declines in the Company's other regions. Foreign exchange rate translation increased revenues by approximately $5 \%$. Selling price increases were realized, in part, as a result of an ongoing effort to offset higher raw material costs.

Gross margin dollars were up by approximately $\$ 3.4$ million or $8 \%$ over the third quarter of 2007. The gross margin percentage of $29.2 \%$ was lower than the third quarter of 2007 at $30.7 \%$ but represented an improvement versus the $28.3 \%$ in the second quarter of 2008. The Company's larger mix of CMS contracts reported on a gross versus pass-through basis and lower Quaker product sales due to lower customer production levels resulted in a gross margin percentage decline of approximately 0.6 percentage points. The remaining decline in the gross margin percentage is due to increased raw material costs partially offset by price increases, as well as product and regional sales mix.

Selling, general and administrative expenses ("SG\&A") increased $\$ 1.7$ million, compared to the third quarter of 2007, due to foreign exchange rate translation. Investments in higher growth areas, as well as inflationary increases, were offset by lower legal, environmental and other costs. SG\&A as a percentage of sales was $24 \%$ versus $26 \%$ in the third quarter of 2007.

Effective October 3, 2008, Ronald J. Naples, Chairman, retired as Quaker's Chief Executive Officer. As further discussed in the Company's 8-K filed on May 13, 2008, the Company is recognizing certain accelerated and other costs, in accordance with Mr. Naples' Employment, Transition and Consulting Agreement, which are expected to total $\$ 5.8$ million over the $2008-2010$ period. Of the $\$ 3.5$ million, or approximately $\$ 0.22$ per diluted share, in incremental costs incurred in 2008, $\$ 1.6$ million, or approximately $\$ 0.10$ per diluted share, was recognized in the third quarter of 2008.

In the third quarter of 2007, the Company recorded environmental charges of $\$ 3.3$ million. The charges consisted of $\$ 2.0$ million related to the settlement of environmental litigation involving AC Products, Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary, as well as an additional $\$ 1.3$ million charge for the estimated remaining remediation costs. The third quarter and year-to-date 2007 results also include an out of period non-cash tax benefit adjustment of $\$ 1.0$ million related to the deferred tax accounting for the Company's foreign pension plans and intangible assets regarding one of the Company's acquisitions.

## Year-to-Date Summary

Net sales for the first nine months of 2008 were $\$ 465.4$ million, up $15 \%$ from $\$ 403.2$ million for the first nine months of 2007. The increase in net sales was attributable to higher selling prices, higher revenue related to the Company's CMS channel and foreign exchange rate translation. Volume growth in Asia/Pacific and South America was more than offset by volume declines in the Company's other regions. Foreign exchange rate translation increased revenues by approximately $7 \%$. Selling price increases were realized, in part, as a result of an ongoing effort to offset higher raw material costs. CMS revenues were higher due to the impact of additional CMS accounts gained in 2007, as well as the renewal and restructuring of several of the Company's CMS contracts.

Gross margin dollars were up $\$ 10.6$ million, almost $9 \%$ for the first nine months of 2008, compared to the first nine months of 2007. However, the gross margin percentage was $29.0 \%$ for the first nine months of 2008 , compared to $30.8 \%$ in the first nine months of 2007. The Company's larger mix of CMS contracts reported on a gross versus pass-through basis and lower Quaker product sales due to lower customer production levels resulted in a gross margin percentage decline of approximately 0.5 percentage points. The remaining decline in the gross margin percentage is due to increased raw material costs partially offset by price increases, as well as product and regional sales mix.

SG\&A for the first nine months of 2008 increased $\$ 6.0$ million, compared to the first nine months of 2007, due to foreign exchange rate translation. Investments in higher growth areas, as well as inflationary increases, were offset by lower legal and environmental costs and lower incentive compensation expense.

Other income for 2008 includes a net arbitration award of approximately $\$ 1.0$ million, or approximately $\$ 0.04$ per diluted share, related to litigation with one of the former owners of the Company's Italian subsidiary.

The decrease in interest expense is due to lower average debt balances and interest rates, as well as higher interest income.

## Balance Sheet and Cash Flow Items

The Company's net debt-to-total-capital ratio has decreased to $27 \%$ from $32 \%$ at December 31, 2007, primarily on strong 2008 operating cash flow.
Quaker Chemical Corporation is a leading global provider of process chemicals, chemical specialties, services, and technical expertise to a wide range of industries - including steel, automotive, mining, aerospace, tube and pipe, coatings and construction materials. Our products, technical solutions, and chemical management services enhance our customers' processes, improve
their product quality, and lower their costs. Quaker's headquarters is located near Philadelphia in Conshohocken, Pennsylvania.
This release contains forward-looking statements that are subject to certain risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected in such statements. A major risk is that the Company's demand is largely derived from the demand for its customers' products, which subjects the Company to downturns in a customer's business and unanticipated customer production shutdowns. Other major risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, significant increases in raw material costs, customer financial stability, worldwide economic and political conditions, foreign currency fluctuations, and future terrorist attacks such as those that occurred on September 11, 2001. Other factors could also adversely affect us. Therefore, we caution you not to place undue reliance on our forward-looking statements. This discussion is provided as permitted by the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995.

As previously announced, Quaker Chemical's investor conference call to discuss third quarter results is scheduled for October 29, 2008 at 2:30 p.m. (ET). Access the conference by calling 877-269-7756 or visit Quaker's Web site at www.quakerchem.com for a live webcast.

> Quaker Chemical Corporation
> Condensed Consolidated Statement of Income
> (Dollars in thousands, except per share data and share amounts)

|  | (Unaudited) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Three Mont Septemb 2008 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { hs Ended } \\ & \text { er } 30, \\ & 2007 \end{aligned}$ | Nine Months September 2008 | Ended 30, 2007 |
| Net sales | \$159,506 | \$140,715 | \$465,412 | \$403,204 |
| Cost of goods sold | 112,981 | 97,547 | 330,466 | 278,878 |
| Gross margin | 46,525 | 43,168 | 134,946 | 124,326 |
| \% | 29.2\% | 30.7\% | 29.0\% | 30.8\% |
| Selling, general and |  |  |  |  |
| CEO transition costs | 1,625 | - | 3,505 | - |
| Environmental charges | - | 3,300 | - | 3,300 |
| Operating income | 6,622 | 3,266 | 21,506 | 17,096 |
| \% | 4.2\% | 2.3\% | 4.6\% | 4.2\% |
| Other income, net | (96) | 382 | 1,752 | 1,618 |
| Interest expense, net | $(1,044)$ | $(1,370)$ | $(3,205)$ | $(4,221)$ |
| Income before taxes | 5,482 | 2,278 | 20,053 | 14,493 |
| Taxes on income | 967 | $(1,066)$ | 5,848 | 3,076 |
|  | 4,515 | 3,344 | 14,205 | 11,417 |
| Equity in net income of <br> associated companies |  |  |  |  |
| Minority interest in net |  |  |  |  |
| Net income | \$4,440 | \$3,160 | \$13,854 | \$10,848 |



| issued $10,832,828$ shares | 10,833 | 10,147 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Capital in excess of par value | 27,034 | 10,104 |
| Retained earnings | 122,320 | 115,767 |
| Accumulated other |  |  |
| comprehensive loss | $(9,544)$ | $(5,625)$ |
| Total shareholders' equity | 150,643 | 130,393 |
| $\quad$ Total liabilities and |  |  |
| $\quad$ shareholders' equity | $\$ 425,229$ | $\$ 399,049$ |

Quaker Chemical Corporation
Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows
For the nine months ended September 30, (Dollars in thousands)

|  | (Unaudited) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 2008 | 2007 |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |
| Net income | \$13,854 | \$10,848 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation | 8,279 | 8,579 |
| Amortization | 906 | 900 |
| Equity in net income of associated companies, net of dividends | (490) | (83) |
| Minority interest in earnings of subsidiaries | 841 | 1,126 |
| Deferred compensation and other, net | 840 | (620) |
| Stock-based compensation | 3,642 | 863 |
| Environmental charges | - | 3,300 |
| (Gain) loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | (3) | 33 |
| Insurance settlement realized | (981) | $(1,266)$ |
| Pension and other postretirement benefits | $(3,541)$ | $(2,532)$ |
| Increase (decrease) in cash from changes in current assets and current liabilities, net of acquisitions: |  |  |
| Accounts receivable | $(3,723)$ | $(5,795)$ |
| Inventories | $(8,550)$ | $(3,227)$ |
| Prepaid expenses and other current assets | (863) | $(1,750)$ |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 788 | 6,009 |
| Net cash provided by operating activities | 10,999 | 16,385 |
| Cash flows from investing activities |  |  |
| Capital expenditures | $(9,198)$ | $(5,431)$ |
| Payments related to acquisitions | $(1,000)$ | $(1,543)$ |
| Proceeds from disposition of assets | 139 | 176 |
| Insurance settlement received and interest earned | 5,234 | 5,534 |
| Change in restricted cash, net | $(13,578)$ | $(4,268)$ |
| Net cash used in investing activities | $(18,403)$ | $(5,532)$ |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |
| Short-term debt borrowings | - | 1,305 |
| Net decrease in short-term borrowings | $(1,389)$ | $(3,267)$ |
| Proceeds from long-term debt | 10,000 | 3,132 |
| Repayments of long-term debt | $(3,165)$ | (674) |
| Dividends paid | $(6,994)$ | $(6,484)$ |
| Stock options exercised, other | 13,974 | 2,935 |
| Distributions to minority shareholders | (252) | (864) |
| Net cash provided by (used in) |  |  |
| financing activities | 12,174 | $(3,917)$ |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash | (899) | 1,226 |
| Net increase in cash and cash equivalents | 3,871 | 8,162 |


| Cash and cash equivalents at the <br> beginning of the period <br> Cash and cash equivalents at the <br> end of the period | 20,195 | 16,062 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |

SOURCE Quaker Chemical Corporation
-0- 10/28/2008
/CONTACT: Mark A. Featherstone, Vice President and Chief Financial Officer, +1-610-832-4160/
/Web site: www.quakerchem.com/ (KWR)

CO: Quaker Chemical Corporation
ST: Pennsylvania
IN: CHM FIN
SU: ERN CCA
WB-JK
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7205 10/28/2008 18:29 EDT http://www.prnewswire.com

